

C1200

Duncan:Cal

1198 to 1216 Pope Innocent III

The Roman church was at  
its high-water mark of power  
and influence

For the average Christian Collocation  
was mostly a huge comfort

C1200  
1100-1300

Duncan, Cal

Age of Universities in Europe

1200

Cuncan. Cal

Conrad of Sharnbury wrote that  
the winter Solstice had fallen behind  
by 10 days since Caesar's time.

Arab merchants used Islam's lunar Cal. and various versions of civil solar Calendars. Europeans continued to use Caesar's basic Cal. But New Year day varied from town to town and city to city. Some celebrated New Year's on Christmas. The papal Chancery sometime opened their year on Dec. 25. Many people used Caesar's Jan 1.

Other communities started the year on Good  
Fri, or the day after, or Easter.

Others began their year in March,  
around the time of the vernal Equinox

Franco of Cologne regulated  
measure in music and formulated  
some of the fundamental laws  
of modern harmony.

C1200  
C1165-C1220

1912 Dates' J-BK  
Germany

"TAGE LIEDER" (Dawn-songs)

"Parzival"

The basis of Wagner's PARZIVAL,  
story of the Holy Grail "  
by: WOLFRAM von Eschenbach  
(C1165→C1220)

C1200

1912 Dates ~~File~~ ~~BK~~

"Cycle de Bretagne."

The chief poet is CHRETIEN de TROYES

The motive is love. It deals with  
the search for the Holy Grail.

King Arthur and the Round Table,  
the romance of "TRISTAN and Isolt".

In this cycle are "Fays of Bretagne,"  
by Marie de France, the earliest  
French Poet.



C.1200

1912 Dates J-BK

1198-1216

the Church of Rome continued  
to increase its temporal dominion,  
the power of the Papacy reaching  
its zenith in the time of Innocent  
III (1198-1216)

C1200

1912 Dates J-BK  
Germany

"TRISTAN & ISOLDE," the  
subjects of Wagner's opera,  
a poem in 19,552 verses,  
by: GOTTFRIED von Strassburg  
(C1200)

C1200

1912 Dates J-BK

Germany

"NIBELUNGENLIED" (Song of the NIBELUNGS). A great High German epic, by unknown poet at the beginning of 13th Cen.

Ten complete manuscripts are known.

The Iliad of Germany.

1200 → 1300

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World Population reached ~~68~~  
380 million

Muslim expansion into Syria, Iraq,  
North Africa and Spain reaches  
an end.

1280

1912 Dates J-BK

From

Philip submitted to the Pope  
after the Quarrel between Philip II  
and Innocent III

Philip Again attacked  
Normandy

Fall of CHÂTEAU GAILLARD

1200-1300

Troutadours flourish in  
England, Spain and Italy.

1200-1333

1912 Dates J-EK

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HOJO family was supreme  
in Japan.